

1 **Appendix table** Study countries by WHO region: country income group and survey source(s) and year(s)

Country	Country income group	Survey source(s) and year(s)
African Region		
Benin*	Low-income	DHS 2011, DHS 2001
Burkina Faso*	Low-income	DHS 2010, DHS 2003
Burundi	Low-income	DHS 2010
Cameroon*	Middle-income	DHS 2011, DHS 2004
Central African Republic	Low-income	MICS 2010
Chad*	Low-income	MICS 2010, DHS 2004
Comoros	Low-income	DHS 2012
Congo	Middle-income	DHS 2011
Côte d'Ivoire	Middle-income	DHS 2011
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Low-income	DHS 2013
Ethiopia*	Low-income	DHS 2011, DHS 2000
Gabon*	Middle-income	DHS 2012, DHS 2000
Gambia	Low-income	DHS 2013
Ghana*	Middle-income	DHS 2014, DHS 2003
Guinea	Low-income	DHS 2012
Liberia	Low-income	DHS 2013
Malawi*	Low-income	MICS 2013, DHS 2004
Mali*	Low-income	DHS 2012, DHS 2001
Mauritania	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Mozambique*	Low-income	DHS 2011, DHS 2003
Namibia	Middle-income	DHS 2013
Niger	Low-income	DHS 2012
Nigeria*	Middle-income	DHS 2013, DHS 2003
Rwanda*	Low-income	DHS 2010, DHS 2000
Senegal	Low-income	DHS 2014
Sierra Leone	Low-income	DHS 2013
South Sudan	Low-income	MICS 2010
Swaziland	Middle-income	MICS 2010
Togo	Low-income	DHS 2013
Uganda*	Low-income	DHS 2011, DHS 2000
United Republic of Tanzania*	Low-income	DHS 2010, DHS 2004
Zambia*	Middle-income	DHS 2013, DHS 2001
Zimbabwe	Low-income	MICS 2014
Region of the Americas		
Argentina	Middle-income	MICS 2011

Belize	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Colombia*	Middle-income	DHS 2010, DHS 2000
Costa Rica	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Dominican Republic*	Middle-income	DHS 2013, DHS 2002
Haiti*	Low-income	DHS 2012, DHS 2000
Honduras	Middle-income	DHS 2011
Jamaica	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Panama	Middle-income	MICS 2013
Peru*	Middle-income	DHS 2012, DHS 2004
Suriname	Middle-income	MICS 2010
South-East Asia Region		
Bangladesh*	Middle-income	MICS 2012, DHS 2004
Bhutan	Middle-income	MICS 2010
Indonesia*	Middle-income	DHS 2012, DHS 2002
Nepal*	Low-income	MICS 2014, DHS 2001
European Region		
Armenia*	Middle-income	DHS 2010, DHS 2000
Belarus	Middle-income	MICS 2012
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Kazakhstan	Middle-income	MICS 2010
Kyrgyzstan	Middle-income	MICS 2014
Montenegro	Middle-income	MICS 2013
Republic of Moldova	Middle-income	MICS 2012
Serbia	Middle-income	MICS 2014
Tajikistan	Middle-income	DHS 2012
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Ukraine	Middle-income	MICS 2012
Eastern Mediterranean Region		
Afghanistan	Low-income	MICS 2010
Egypt*	Middle-income	DHS 2014, DHS 2000
Iraq	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Jordan*	Middle-income	DHS 2012, DHS 2002
Pakistan	Middle-income	DHS 2012
Sudan	Middle-income	MICS 2010
Tunisia	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Yemen	Middle-income	DHS 2013
Western Pacific Region		
Cambodia*	Middle-income	DHS 2014, DHS 2000
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Middle-income	MICS 2011
Mongolia	Middle-income	MICS 2010

Philippines*	Middle-income	DHS 2013, DHS 2003
Viet Nam*	Middle-income	MICS 2013, DHS 2002

*Country included in change-over-time analyses.

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